

```

1 #lang racket
2
3 (struct store (hash last) #:transparent)
4
5 (define (make-store)
6   (store (make-immutable-hash) -1)) ; our store entries will start at 0
7
8 (define s-init (make-store))
9 s-init
10
11 (define (hash-update old k v)
12   (let ((oldpairs (filter (lambda (x) (not (equal? (first x) k))) ; drop
12 existing k entry if any
13                               (hash->list old))))
14     (make-immutable-hash (cons (list k v) oldpairs)))) ; add new k entry
14 and return
15
16 (hash-update (store-hash s-init) 0 30)
17
18 (define (add-to-store old v)
19   (let ((last (store-last old)))
20     (store (hash-update (store-hash old) (+ 1 last) v) ; add new entry to
20 hash
21           (+ 1 last) ; update last identifier
22           )))
23
24 ; As always, this returns a copy, not a modified store!
25
26 (add-to-store s-init 10)
27 (define s0 (add-to-store s-init "Calvin"))
28 (define s1 (add-to-store s0 "Captain Haddock"))
29 s1
30
31 (define (print-contents s)
32   (printf (foldl (lambda (x y)(string-append (number->string (first x))
33                                               ":",
34                                               (if (string? (second x))
35                                                   (second x)
36                                                   (number->string (second
36 x))))
37           "\n"
38           y))
39           ""
40           (hash->list (store-hash s))))
41
42 (print-contents s1)
43
44 (define (update-store old k v)
45   (let ((last (store-last old))
46         (h (store-hash old)))
47     (store (hash-update h k v) last)))

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48
49 (print-contents (update-store s1 0 "Peaches"))
50
51 (define (get-value s k)
52   (first (hash-ref (store-hash s ) k)))
53
54 (get-value s1 0) ; the update-store call above did not change the value!
55
56 ;-----
56 --
57 ; Implementing banking using store-passing style
58 ;-----
58 --
59
60 (define (open-bank)
61   (make-store))
62
63 (define bank-init (open-bank))
64 bank-init
65
66 (define (open-account bank)
67   (let ((updated (add-to-store bank 0))) ; new accounts start with 0
67 balance
68     (let ((acctno (store-last updated)))
69       (printf (string-append "Opened account no. " (number->string
69 acctno) ".\n"))
70       updated))) ;return updated bank
71
72 (define bank0 (open-account bank-init))
73 (define bank1 (open-account bank0))
74 (define bank2 (open-account bank1))
75
76 (print-contents bank2)
77
78 (define (deposit bank acct amt)
79   (printf (string-append "Deposited " (number->string amt) " in acct. "
79 (number->string acct) ".\n"))
80   (update-store bank acct (+ amt (get-value bank acct))))
81
82 (define bank3 (deposit (deposit (deposit bank2 0 100) 1 25) 2 50))
83
84 (print-contents bank3)
85
86 (define (withdraw bank acct amt)
87   (printf (string-append "Withdrew " (number->string amt) " from acct. "
87 (number->string acct) ".\n"))
88   (update-store bank acct (- (get-value bank acct) amt)))
89
90 (define bank4 (withdraw bank3 2 100))
91
92 (print-contents bank4)

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93 |
94 | (define (transfer bank from to amt)
95 |   (printf (string-append "Tranferred" (number->string amt)
96 |                       "to acct. " (number->string to)
97 |                       " from acct. " (number->string from) ".\n"))
98 |   (let ((withdrew (withdraw bank from amt)))
99 |     (deposit withdrew to amt)))
100 |
101 | (define bank5 (transfer bank4 0 2 101))
102 | (print-contents bank5)
103 | (transfer bank1 0 1 100)
```